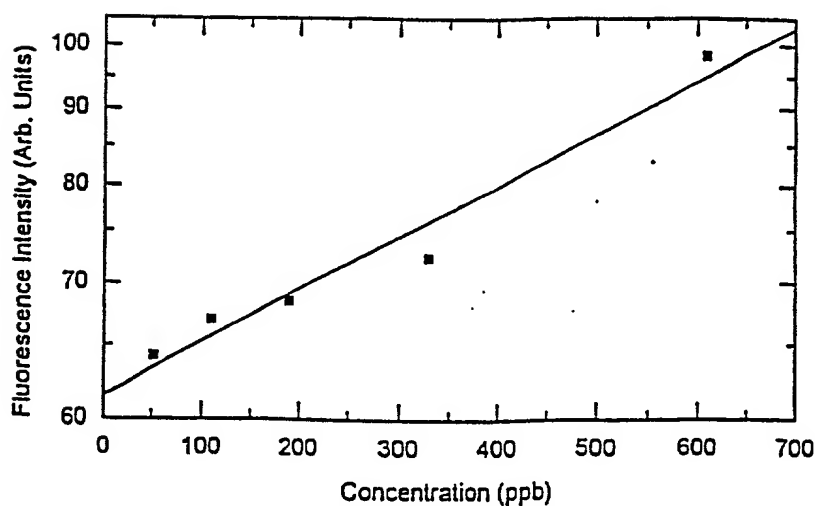


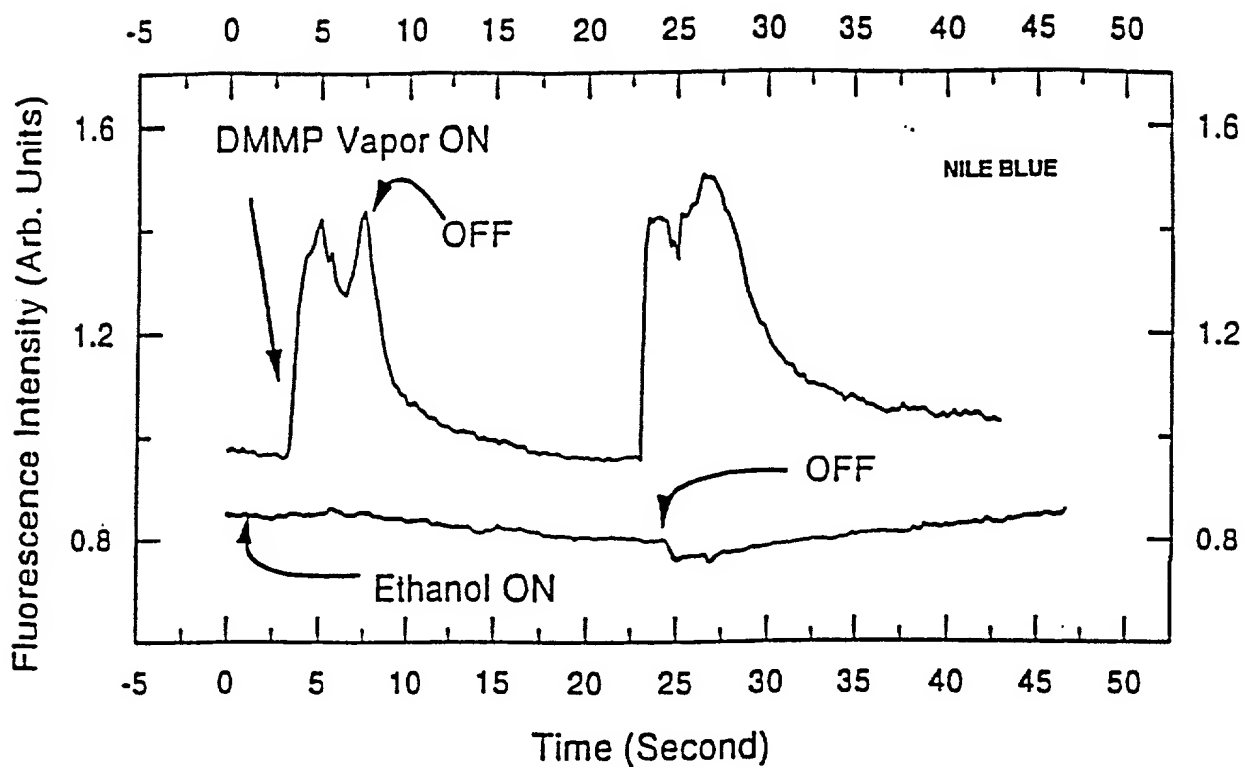
Emission Spectra of Nafion® Thin Film Containing DiIC(5) Before and After Exposure to DMMP Vapor

FIG. 1



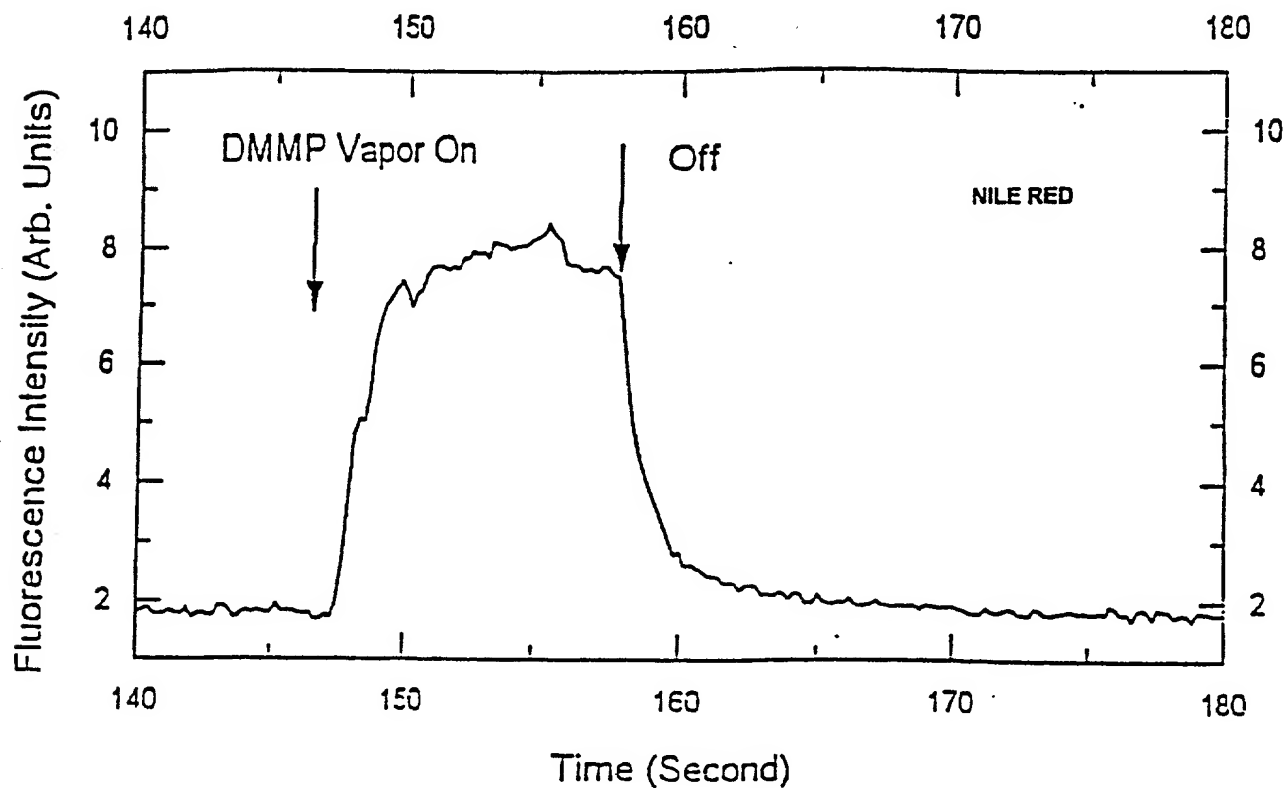
Sensitivity and Proportionality of Nafion®/DiIC(5) Probe to DMMP

FIG. 2



Response of Nile Red and Nile Blue Doped Polyethylene Maleate Films to DMMP

**FIG. 3**



**FIG. 4**

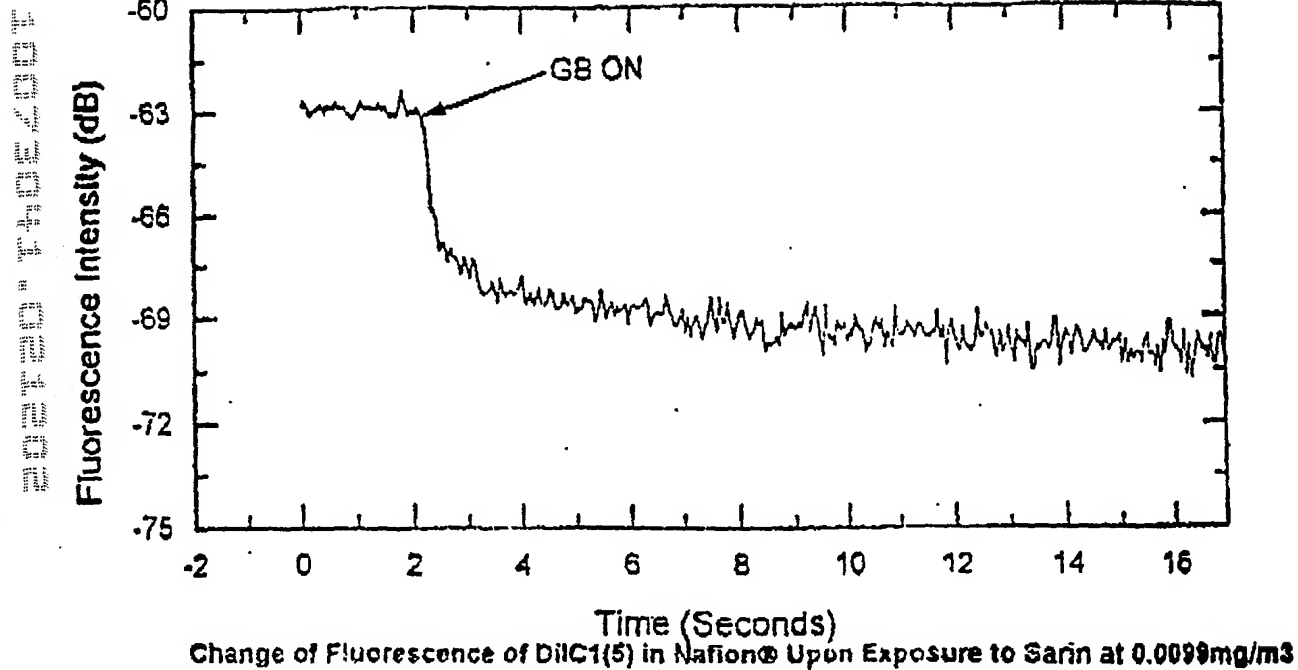
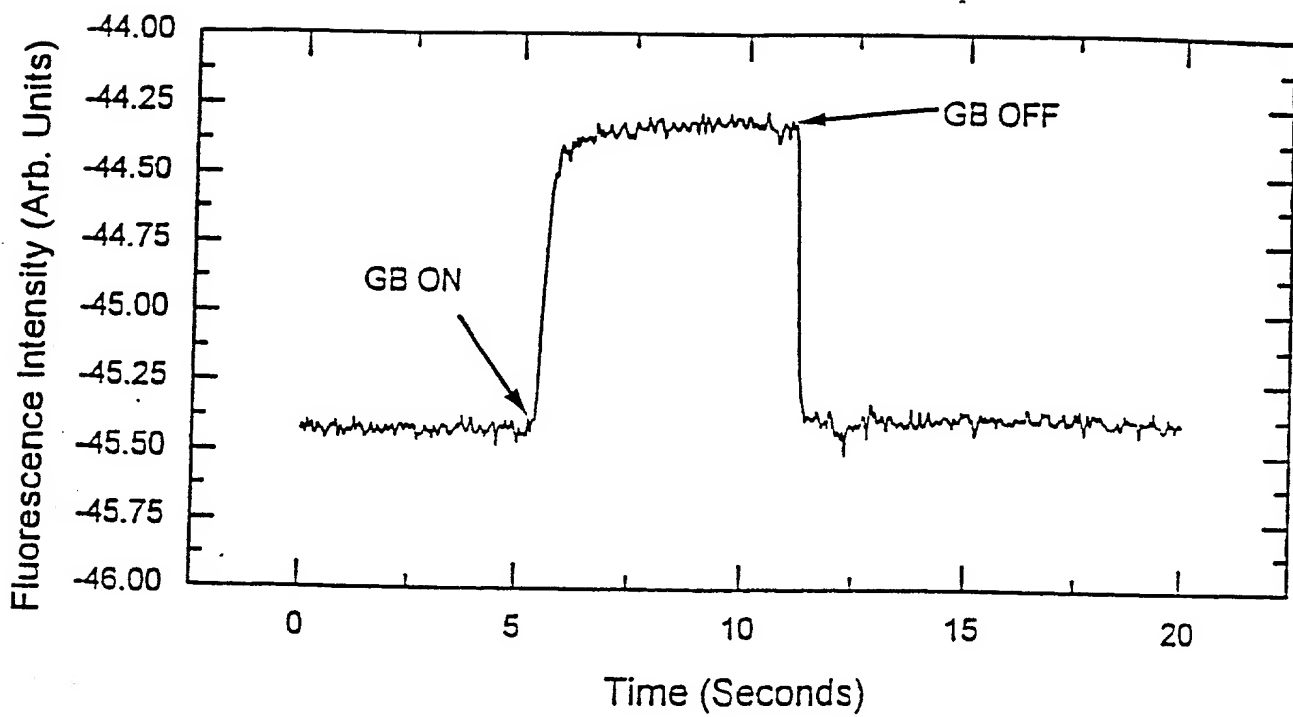
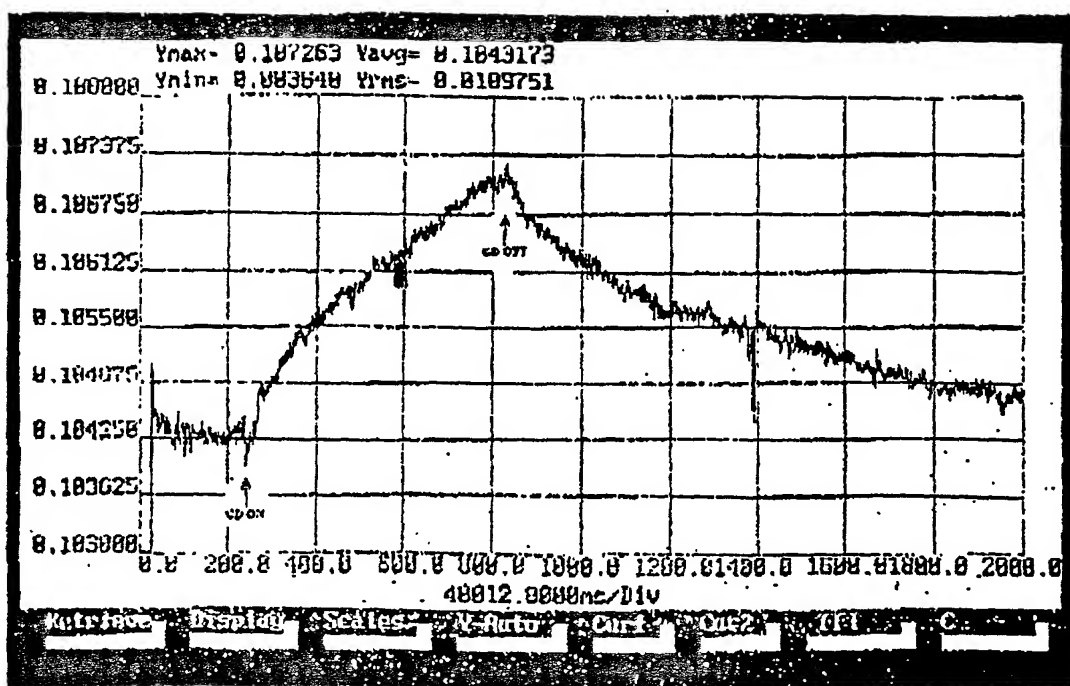


FIG. 5



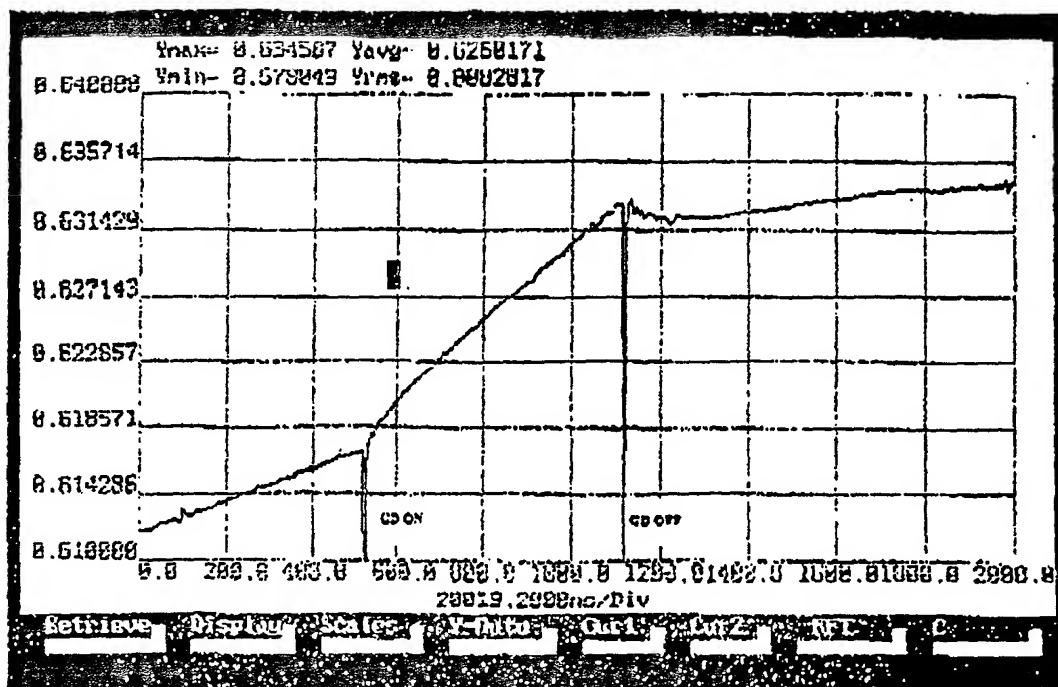
Change of Fluorescence Intensity when the Film was Exposed to Sarin.

**FIG. 6**



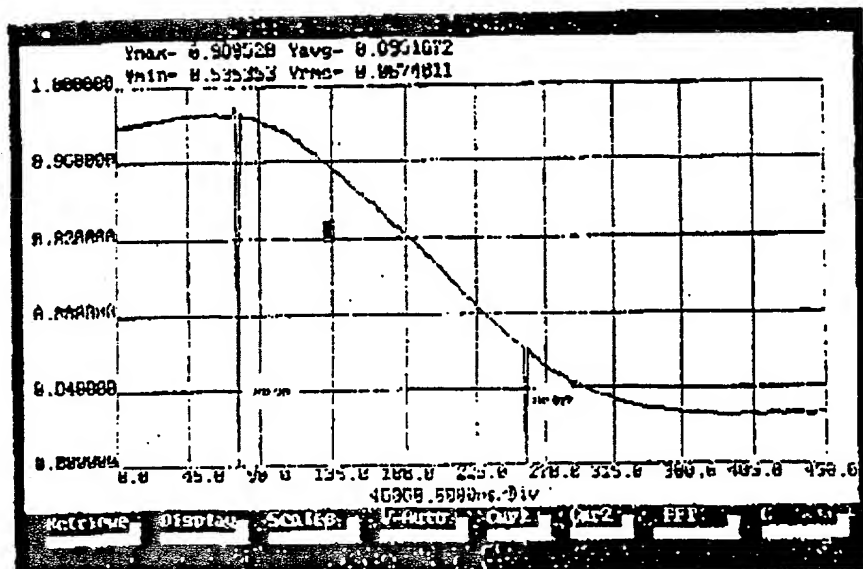
Response of an Oxazine 170/Fluoropolyol Film to GD at 520 ppb

FIG. 7



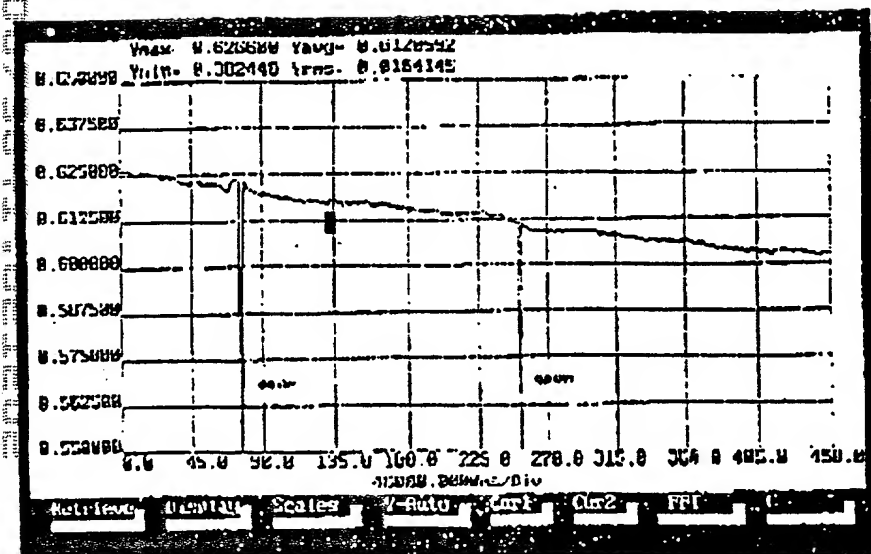
Response of an Oxazine 170/Fluoropolyol Film to GD at 41 ppb

FIG. 8



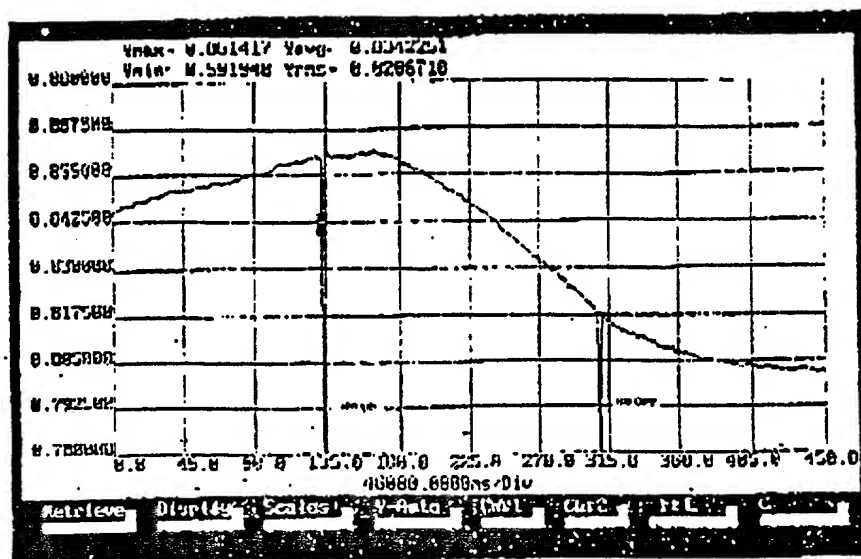
**FIG. 9 A**

Response of Nile  
Blue/PECH film to HD at  
350 ppb on 27 Feb 97



**FIG. 9 B**

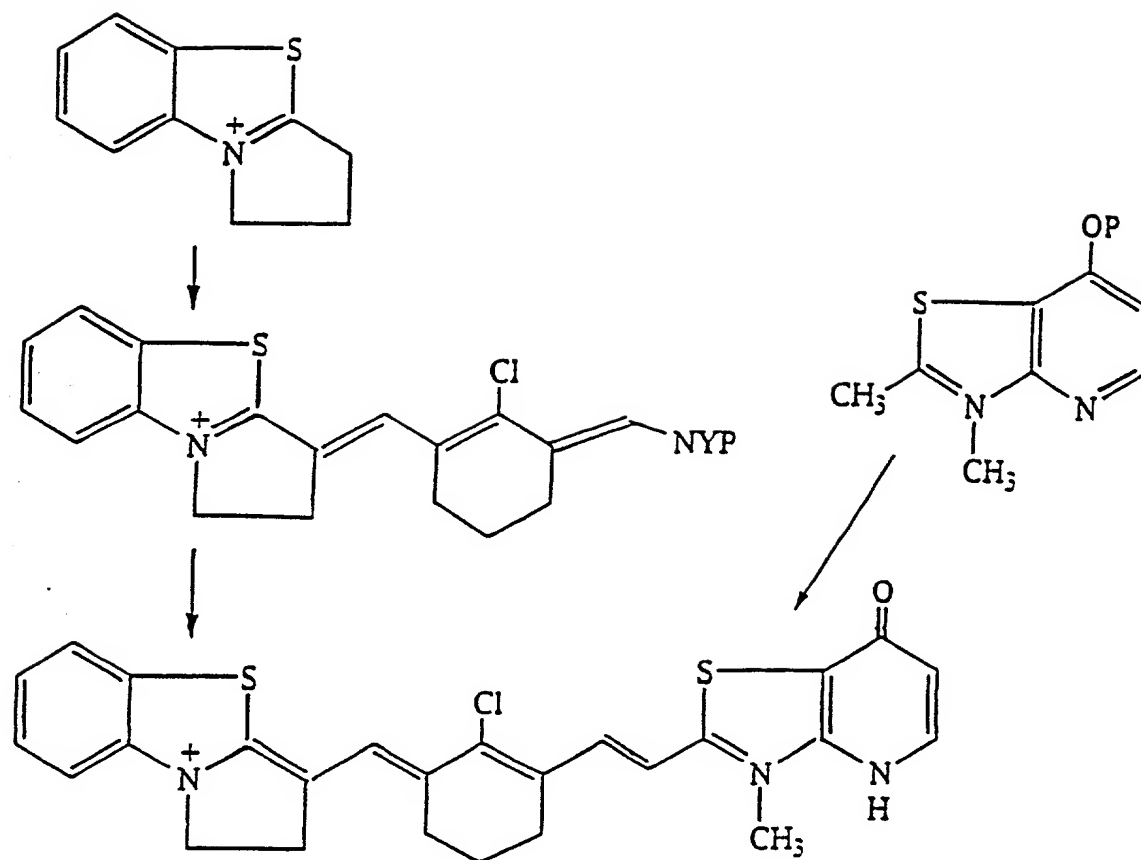
Null Response of Nile  
Blue/PECH Film of  
Figher 5a Upon  
Exposure to GD at 166  
ppb



**FIG. 9 C**

Response of Same Nile  
Blue/PECH Film, After  
Exposure to GD (at 166  
ppb) Upon Re-exposure  
to HD (at 243 ppb)

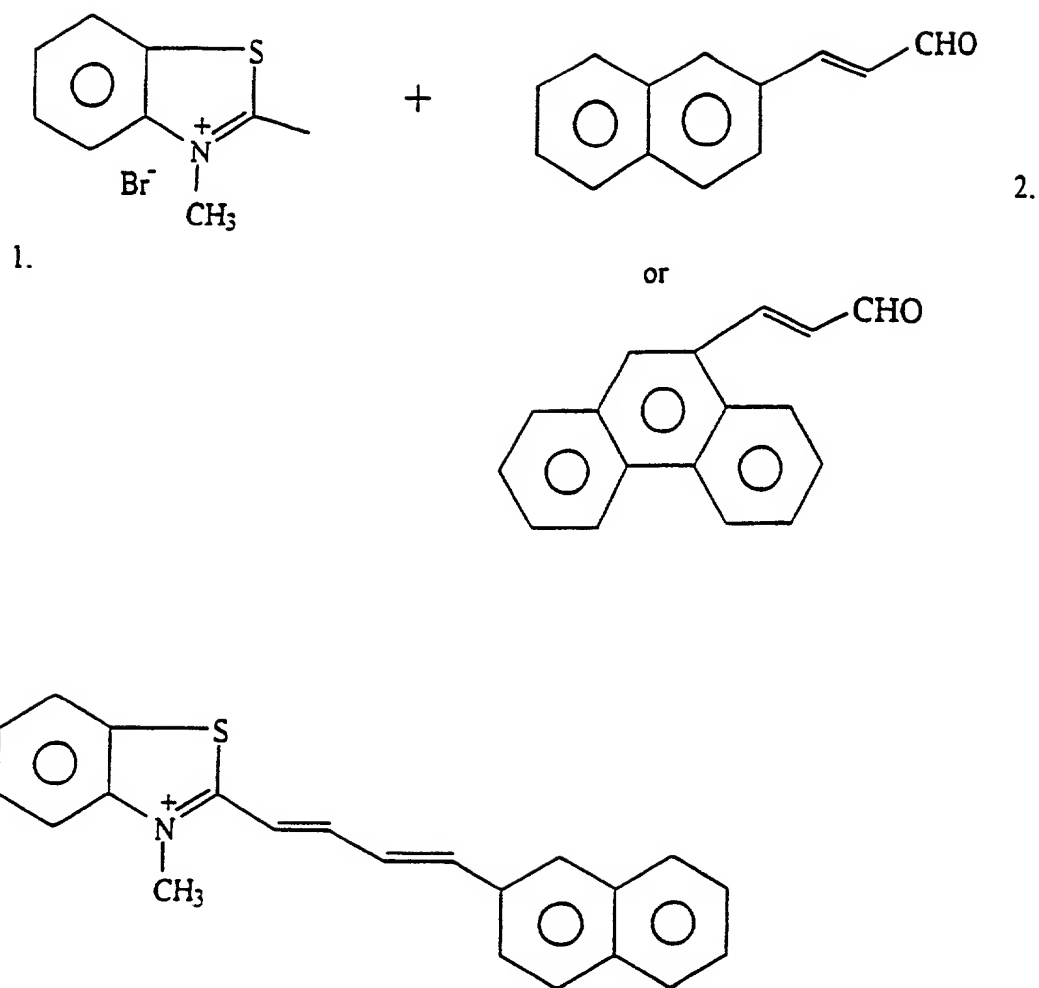
Response of Nile Blue/PECH Film to 300 ppb HD before and after exposure to GD



(Scheme I) Synthesis of Near-Infrared Excited Solvatochromic Fluorophore

FIG. 10





1. DMF @ 150°C for 12 hours
2. (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>N in EtOH

(Scheme II) Synthesis of Aryl Near-Infrared Excited Solvatochromic Fluorophore

**FIG. 11**

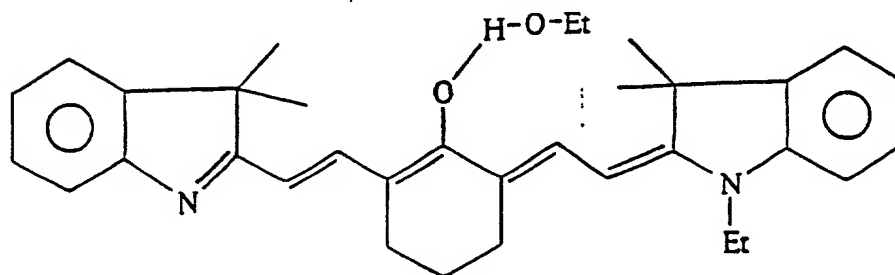
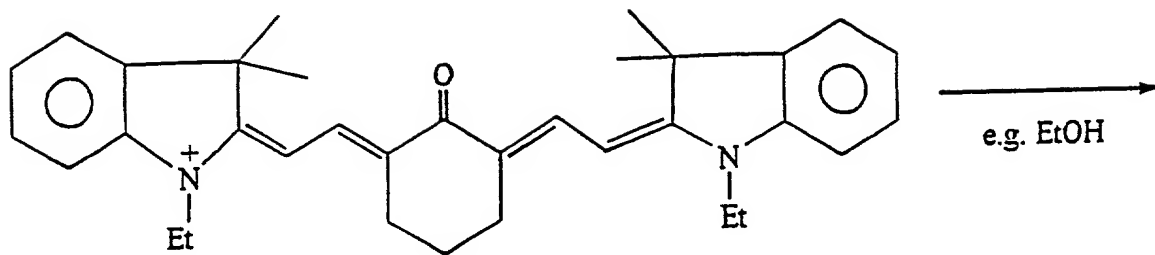
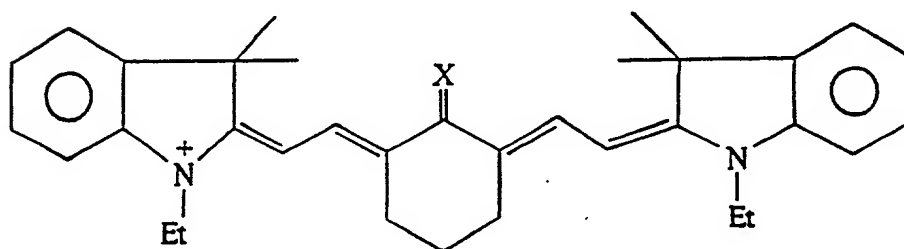


Illustration of Hydrogen Bonding to Keto-Enol Structures

**FIG. 12**



X = S, NH, etc.

**FIG. 13**